

(Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore with limited liability)
(Co. Reg. No.: 198401088W)

## Strong, Resilient Global Growth in Specialized Accommodation

RHB Small Cap Top 20 Jewels 14 May 2024



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#### **CONTENTS**





# **Corporate Overview**



#### An Established Global Business in Specialized Accommodation

Centurion owns, develops and operates quality Specialized Accommodation properties worldwide.

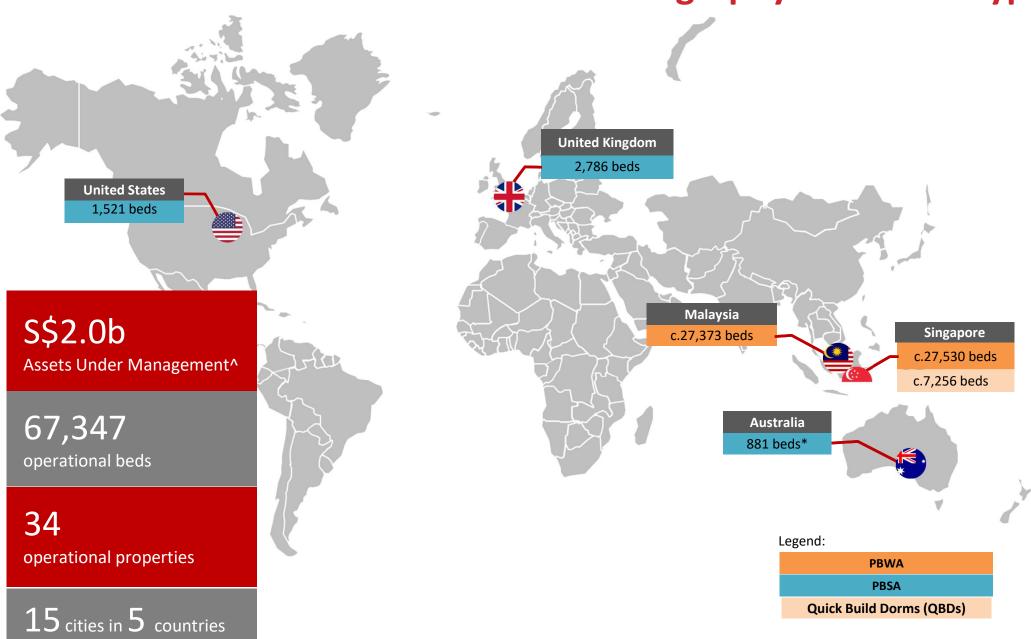
- The largest <u>Purpose Built Workers Accommodation</u> ("PBWA") provider with **17** operating assets in Singapore and Malaysia\*
  - supported by consistently high occupancy rates and stable bed rates
- A thriving <u>Purpose Built Student Accommodation</u> ("PBSA") business with <u>17</u> operating assets in Australia, the UK and US
  - high occupancy rates on the back of strong and stable demand
- Operating two established brand and management platforms
  - established investment management platform to manage US student accommodation assets for third party investors
  - enables portfolio growth of Assets Under Management by asset light means
- Stable and resilient property asset classes, with positive demand and supply dynamics
  - o proven ability to consistently generate quality earnings and steady cashflow
- Stable, experienced leadership with average 20+ years in the industry







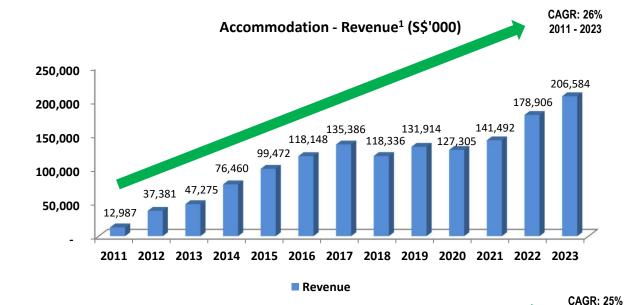
#### Diversified Business Portfolio across Geography and Asset Type

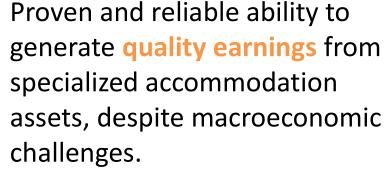


<sup>^</sup> Based on 100% of total carrying value of investment properties managed by the Group which includes investment properties of its associated companies

<sup>\*</sup> Reduction of 30 beds in 1Q 2024 due to planned redevelopment of carpark into additional PBSA block in Melbourne.

#### Sustained Financial Growth of Accommodation Business



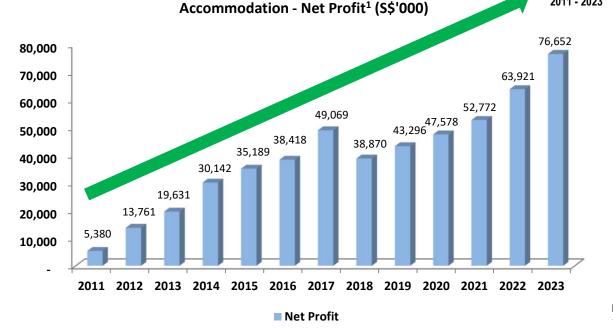


#### 26% CAGR in Revenue

from Core Business Operations between 2011 to 2023

#### 25% CAGR in Net Profit

from Core Business Operations between 2011 to 2023



2011 - 2023

1. From core business operations



# Financial Highlights FY2023 Results 1Q Business Update



#### **Record Performance in FY 2023**

S\$'000	12M 2023	12M 2022	Change %
Revenue	207,245	180,450	<b>15%</b>
Gross Profit	150,029	123,555	<b>1</b> 21%
Gross Profit Margin	72%	68%	<b>▲</b> 4pp
Net Profit	175,913	76,280	<b>131%</b>
Net Profit from core business	76,300	63,488	<b>^</b> 20%
Net Profit Margin	37%	35%	▲ 2pp
Net Profit (Equity holder) <sup>1</sup>	69,228	57,090	<b>1</b> 21%

- Revenue increased 15% to S\$207.3 million in 12M 2023
  - o mainly due to increased occupancy and positive rental rate revisions across all countries
- Net Profit from Core Business grew 20% to S\$76.3 million
  - Net Profit Margin increased 2pp, despite higher finance expenses with higher interest rate environment
- Net Profit leaped 131% to \$\$175.9 million in 12M 2023
  - on the back of **net fair value gain of \$\$84.8 million** for the year
- Excluding fair value and one-off adjustments, Net Profit (Equity holders) increased 21% in 12M 2023
  - mainly due to higher revenue partly offset by higher interest expenses

#### Balance Sheet Highlights (as at 31 Dec 2023)

S\$'000	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022	Change %
Cash & Bank Balances	74,717	68,274	<b>^</b> 9%
Current Assets	163,778	91,757	<b>▲</b> 78%
Non Current Assets	1,561,314	1,455,998	<b>▲</b> 7%
Total Assets	1,725,092	1,547,755	<b>▲</b> 11%
Current Liabilities	173,894	165,599	<b>△</b> 5%
Non Current Liabilities	679,565	673,668	<b>1</b> %
Total Liabilities	853,459	839,267	<b>^</b> 2%
Net Assets	871,633	708,488	<b>^</b> 23%
Net Gearing Ratio <sup>1</sup>	38%	43%	<b>▼</b> -5pp

- Healthy Balance Sheet: S\$74.7m in cash and bank balances
- Cash and bank balances grew 9%: largely due to cash provided by operating activities
- Current assets: increase largely due to assets held for sale (\$\$65.2m)
  - consisting of Westlite Bukit Minyak and Westlite Tampoi
- Current Liabilities: increase due to increased rental deposits and advance rental received from new tenants arising from higher occupancy
  - o the Group has sufficient cash resources and banking facilities to meet its current liabilities

#### Key Ratios (as at 31 Dec 2023)

S\$'000	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022
Earnings Per Share	18.21¢	8.50¢
Earnings Per Share		
From core business operations <sup>1</sup>	8.23¢	6.79¢
NAV Per Share	98.21¢	81.70¢
Share Price	40.5¢ <sup>2</sup>	33.5¢ <sup>3</sup>
Dividend	2.5¢ <sup>4</sup>	1.0¢
Market Capitalisation	S\$341m <sup>2</sup>	S\$282m <sup>2</sup>

#### Notes:

- 1. Excluding fair value adjustments and one-off item
- 2. As at 31 December 2023
- 3. As at 31 December 2022
- 4. An interim dividend of 1.0 Singapore cent per ordinary share for 1H 2023 was paid on 29 September 2023 and a final dividend of 1.5 Singapore cents per ordinary share for FY2023.

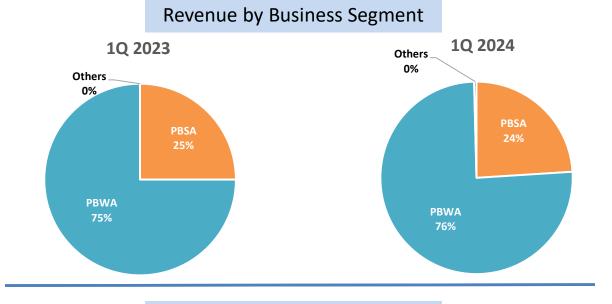
#### **1Q 2024 Performance Highlights**

#### Revenue

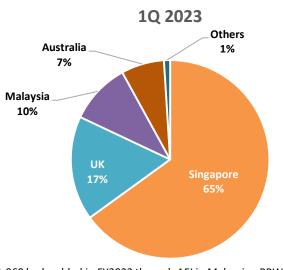
1Q 2024 **\$\$61.1**m

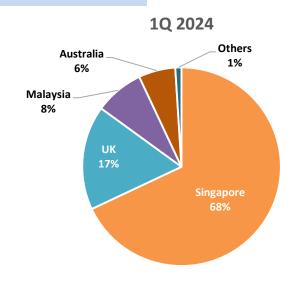
▲ 30% from S\$47.1m in 1Q 2023

# Financial Occupancy PBWA 98%¹ in 1Q 2024 96% in 1Q 2023 PBSA 97%² in 1Q 2024 87%²² in 1Q 2024



#### Revenue by Country





The following were excluded to facilitate fair comparison:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The additional 888 beds in Quick Build Dormitories added in 2Q 2023 and 1,060 beds added in FY2023 through AEI in Malaysian PBWA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> US where the properties are held under a private fund structure

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Korea where the property was sold in Apr 2023

#### Prudent capital management and ample liquidity



**Total Assets** 

S\$1.7b



**Total Borrowings** 

S\$0.6b





Cash and undrawn committed facilities

S\$186m



**Net Gearing Ratio** 

36%<sup>1</sup>



**Interest Cover Ratio** 

 $4.7x^{2}$ 



**Average debt maturity** 

5 years

#### Note:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Net gearing ratio is computed as borrowings less cash and bank balances divided by total capital. Total capital is calculated as borrowings plus net assets of the Group.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Excluding bank facility fees, amortization of transaction costs & etc.



#### **Business Outlook**



## Purpose Built Workers Accommodation



#### **Workers Accommodation Portfolio**



17 Purpose-Built Workers Accommodation (PBWA), comprising 62,159 beds across Singapore and Malaysia

#### **SINGAPORE**

9 PBWA (5 Purpose-Built Dormitories + 4 Quick Build Dormitories)

Total capacity of 34,786 beds

#### **MALAYSIA**

8 PBWA (aka CLQ) in 3 cities Total capacity of 27,373 beds



7,900 beds

23 yrs wef 2015 Westlite Toh Guan\*

7,330 beds

60 yrs wef 1997

1,900

beds



6,300 beds

Freehold



5,790 beds

Freehold



3,480 beds

99 yrs wef 2013



4,100 beds

30 yrs wef 2013



10+5 yrs wef 2019

4,104



3+1 yrs wef 2020

1.300



3,020 beds

Freehold



1,776 + 176 beds

99 yrs 6+3 yrs wef + wef 1986 2019



1,224 beds

3+1 yrs wef 2020 Westlite Jin Tukang\*\*\*

3+1 yrs wef 2021



628 beds

3+1 yrs wef 2021



1,786 beds

60 yrs wef 2000



1,980 beds

Freeho<u>ld</u>

#### Singapore

- Available bed capacity reduced from 7,800 due to redevelopment of 1 block
- \*\* Bed Capacity increased by 204 beds from 1,020 beds in Apr 2023
- \*\*\* Bed capacity increased by 684 beds from 3,420 beds in Apr 2023

#### Malaysia

- AEI in progress, expected completion in 4Q 2024, to add approx 920 beds
- ^^ AEI planned, to add approx 1,740 beds by 2025
- ^^^ AEI planned, to add approx. 950 beds by 2025



3,321 beds

Freehold



6,044 beds

21+9 yrs wef 2020

#### **PBWA: Healthy and Supportive Industry Fundamentals**



Positive regulatory and demand-supply factors drive growth of PBWA sector and asset class

- High demand for migrant workers in multiple countries globally
  - SE Asia, Middle East etc
- Growing awareness of the need for improved welfare of migrant worker populations
  - increased government legislation and regulatory controls
    - requiring employers to provide quality accommodation to workers (FEDA in Singapore, Act 446 in Malaysia)
  - international ethical pressures
    - International Labour Organization, Responsible Business Alliance
    - threat of trade sanctions

 Demand is underserved by supply of purpose-built, professionally managed dormitory beds

#### Note:

- 1. The Straits Times: All dorms to be regulated under a single law 3 Mar 2021
- 2. The Straits Times: Foreign worker housing at full capacity 27 Mar 2023
- Retalk Asia <u>New law creates demand for formal workers' accommodation</u> <u>Malaysia</u> – 11 Jun 2018
- 4. HROnline Employers in Malaysia to comply with existing foreign workers accommodation laws 30 Jan 2023





#### Workers Accommodation Outlook – Singapore





#### Singapore

- Average financial occupancy of SG PBWAs was 99% for 1Q 2024 as compared to 98% in 1Q 2023
  - demand and supply dynamics for PBWAs continue to be positive<sup>1</sup>
- 1Q 2024 PBWA revenue increased 37% to \$\$41.6 million as compared to \$\$30.5 million in 1Q 2023
  - tenancies renewed at prevailing higher rates in 4Q 2023 began to accrete higher revenue during 1Q 2024 and over the coming months
  - positive rental rate revisions continue, at a moderated pace
- New 1,650-bed PBD Westlite Ubi is expected to be completed in Dec 2024
  - 3+1 year master leases for Westlite Jalan Tukang and Westlite Tuas South Boulevard expected to be extended for 1 year when due in June 2024 and Sept 2024 respectively
    - master leases of 3+1 years for Westlite Kranji Way and Westlite Tuas Ave 2 were extended in 2H 2023
- Plans in progress for meeting Dormitory Transition Scheme<sup>2</sup> and new regulatory specifications
  - QBDs already meet the New Dormitory Specifications, retro-fitting required only for 5 PBDs
    - all SG PBD units are already ensuite with toilets, showers and kitchen
  - redevelopment of Westlite Toh Guan and Westlite Mandai commenced, to add new bed capacity by 2026
     before retrofitting of existing PBDs commences
    - approx. reduction of 3% to 11% of current PBD bed capacity anticipated by 2030, excluding the new PBD Westlite Ubi

<sup>1. \$32</sup>b to \$38b in construction contracts expected to be awarded in 2024: BCA, The Straits Times, 15 Jan 2024

<sup>2.</sup> MOM to raise standards for around 1,000 migrant worker dormitories by 2030, Business Times, 11 Oct 2023

#### **Workers Accommodation Outlook – Malaysia**





- Average financial occupancy improved to 96%<sup>1</sup> in 1Q 2024 as compared to 94%<sup>1</sup> in 1Q 2023
  - o demand by employers for quality PBWA beds (or Centralised Living Quarters) for migrant workers is expected to remain strong, with continued enforcement of Act 446<sup>2</sup>
- Revenue from Malaysia PBWA was S\$4.8 million in 1Q 2024
  - lower than revenue of S\$4.9 million reported in 1Q 2023, due to the weaker MYR which translated to a lower revenue when reported in SGD
    - in local currency, Malaysia revenue increased 5% in 1Q 2024 as compared to 1Q 2023
- the Group continues to explore opportunities to expand and enhance its Malaysia portfolio capacity
  - AEI in progress to add approx. 920 beds to Westlite Senai II, with expected completion in 4Q 2024
  - AEIs planned at Westlite Johor Tech Park and Westlite Pasir Gudang, to add approx 1,740 beds and 950 beds respectively, on completion in 2025
  - o evaluating a new PBWA development in Nusajaya, Johor with an estimated capacity of 7,000 beds

<sup>1.</sup> Excluding 1,060 beds added through AEIs in FY 2023, whose occupancies are being progressively ramped up

<sup>2.</sup> Employer fails to provide proper accommodation for foreign workers, The Star Malaysia, 30 Jan 2024



#### **Business Outlook**



Purpose Built Student Accommodation



#### **Student Accommodation Portfolio**

Living®

17 Purpose-Built Student Accommodation (PBSA), comprising 5,188 beds across the UK, Australia and US

#### **United Kingdom** 10 PBSA in 5 cities Total capacity of 2,786 beds

#### **Australia** 2 PBSA in 2 cities **Total capacity of 881 beds**



982 beds

Freehold



362 beds

Freehold



145 beds

Freehold



581 beds

Freehold



300 beds

Freehold



140 beds

125 yrs wef 2008



126 beds

Freehold



383 beds

250 yrs wef 2007

#### **United States**

5 PBSA in 4 cities^^ **Total capacity of** 1,521 beds



206 beds

Freehold



181 beds

125 yrs wef 1995

157

beds

125 yrs



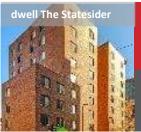
133 beds

Freehold



177 beds

Freehold



226 beds

Freehold



231 beds

Freehold



UK

\* Centurion owns approx 14.29% of the Centurion Student Accommodation Fund, which acquired dwell Castle Gate House

ΑU

30 beds are unavailable due to planned redevelopment of existing carpark into new PBSA block of c. 600 beds

US

^^ Centurion holds approx. 28.74% in the Centurion US Student Housing Fund, which owns the US properties



642 beds

Freehold



216 beds

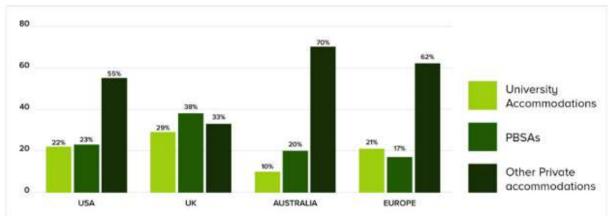
Freehold

#### **PBSA**: Healthy and Supportive Industry Fundamentals



#### Resilient in-demand asset class with positive demand-supply dynamics

- Highly sought after by institutional investors
  - total global investment in student housing continues to be strong, estimated at more than US\$31.5 billion in 2022<sup>1,2</sup>
  - underpinned by expectations of positive underlying fundamentals and the prospect of high total returns led by strong rental growth
- Supply of PBSA beds remains low across major study destinations including Australia, UK and US
  - student demand for housing exceeds and is growing faster than supply<sup>3</sup> in most destinations
  - high occupancy rates and positive rental revisions in PBSA rents in 2023 across all higher education destinations analysed



Proportion of student housing by accommodation type for selected destinations, 2022. Source: Amber Student



#### Note:

- 1. ICEF Monitor: Student housing investments jumped in 2022 Mar 2023
- 2. Knight Frank Research: Record breaking year for investment in student housing in Europe Feb 2023
- 3. Real Asset Insight: Student housing supply and demand gap widens May 2022
- Student Housing Annual Report 2023 <u>studytravel.network/magazine/news/0/30389</u>
   Feb 2024

#### **Student Accommodation Outlook – UK**





- Average financial occupancy remained high at 99% in 1Q 2024, as compared to 90%<sup>1</sup> in 1Q 2023
  - o continued shortage in PBSA supply enables high financial occupancy and healthy rental revisions
- UK revenue in 1Q 2024 was \$\$10.4 million, a 28% increase compared to \$\$8.1 million for 1Q 2023
  - a stronger British pound registered in 1Q 2024 as compared to 1Q 2023 also translated to a higher revenue when reported in Singapore dollars
    - in British pounds, UK revenue increased 23% in 1Q 2024 as compared to 1Q 2023
- Positive demand-supply dynamics expected to sustain
  - o increasing demand for PBSA beds as international students perceive UK as a top study destination
    - government's tightened scrutiny of visa integrity has contributed to a more genuine and committed tenant base, potentially benefiting PBSA providers<sup>1</sup>
  - domestic population of Higher Education-age students has also grown<sup>2</sup>
  - bookings for Academic Year 2024/25 commencing September 2024 are healthy
- The Group continues to explore opportunities to enhance its UK portfolio to meet evolving demands through asset enhancement initiatives or asset light means

<sup>1 &</sup>lt;u>Included 203 beds which were unavailable for leasing due to ongoing AEI at dwell Cathedral Campus,, Liverpool</u>

<sup>2</sup> Visa integrity: the hunt for 'genuine' students, The PIE News 4 Jan 2024

<sup>3 &</sup>lt;u>HESA - Higher Education Student Statistics: UK, 2019/20 - Student numbers and characteristics, 27 January 2021</u>

#### Student Accommodation – Australia, US, China





#### **Australia**

- Average financial occupancy has further increased from 80% in 1Q 2023 to 90% in 1Q 2024, while Revenue grew 25% from \$\\$3.2 million to \$\\$3.9 million, boosted by healthy rental rate revisions
  - student arrivals for 2023 set to be a new record for Australia<sup>1</sup>
- Occupancies and rental revisions expected to remain at healthy levels
  - o growth in student population continues, driving 'stable and resilient' demand for Australia PBSA<sup>2</sup>
  - pre-bookings for Semester 2 of Academic Year 2024 are healthy
- The Group continues to explore portfolio growth opportunities in Australia
  - pending finalization of Development Approval, to redevelop existing carpark of dwell Village Melbourne City into new block of PBSA with approx. 600 beds



#### **United States**

- Centurion US Student Housing Fund portfolio assets continue to deliver healthy and stable occupancy
- The Fund will come to term in November 2024; the Fund has begun the process of disposing of its assets
  - successfully disposed of a single asset, dwell Tenn Street in Tallahassee, Florida in 2Q 2023

<sup>1</sup> New record set for number of international students in Australia, The Guardian, 2 Apr 2024

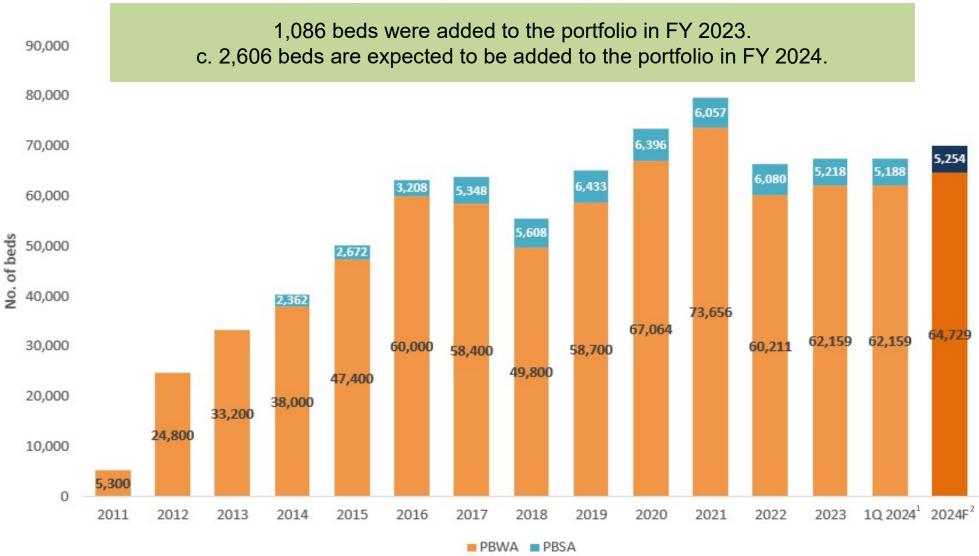
<sup>2</sup> Australia PBSA sector stable and resilient, Savills finds, PBSA News, 4 Jan 2024



#### **Growth Ahead**



#### **Accommodation Growth Profile**



#### Note:

- 1. 30 beds at dwell Village Melbourne City are unavailable due to planned redevelopment of existing carpark into new PBSA block of approx. 600 beds.
- 2. Development of 1,650-bed PBWA Westlite Ubi is expected to complete in 2024. An Asset Enhancement Initiative is in progress at Westlite Senai II, to add approx 920 beds on expected completion in 4Q 2024. A Master Lease has been secured for a 66-bed PBSA in Hong Kong, China, expected to be operational Sep 2024.

#### Portfolio Growth Pipeline - FY 2024 and Beyond



#### **PBWA**

#### **Singapore**

- new PBD Westlite Ubi with c. 1,650 beds expected completion in Dec 2024
- redevelopment of Westlite Toh Guan and Westlite Mandai commenced, to add
   c. 1,764 beds and c. 3,696 beds respectively on expected completion in 2026

#### Malaysia

- entered into sale and leaseback agreements with Malaysia's public sector pension fund KWAP, for Westlite Bukit Minyak and Westlite Tampoi
  - o Group to continue operating the 2 properties under Master Lease of 15 years
- AEI at Westlite Senai II to add c.920 beds on expected completion in 4Q 2024
- AEIs planned for Westlite Johor Tech Park and Westlite Pasir Gudang to add c.
   1,740 beds and c. 950 beds respectively on completion in 2025

#### **PBSA**

#### **Australia**

pending finalization of development approval, to redevelop dwell Village
 Melbourne City carpark into new PBSA block of c. 600 beds

#### China

 the Group announced in April 2024 its entry to Hong Kong, with a master lease of 5+3+2 years secured for a new PBSA of c. 66 beds, dwell Prince Edward, through a joint venture company in which Centurion holds 60%

#### **Cautiously Optimistic Outlook**



#### **Managing Operating Performance**



The Group continues to deliver high occupancies with positive rental revisions.

Demand-supply dynamics are positive across all markets.

We anticipate further increases in operating costs and financing expenses, before inflation and high interest rates begin to abate.

The Group will focus on optimizing occupancies and rental rates, to moderate the cost effects of the dual headwinds.

### **Enhancing Portfolio Capacity & Performance**

of revenue-generating bed capacity.



# Centurion will redevelop and retrofit SG PBDs, to comply with new regulations and optimize bed capacity. We will continue to focus on enhancing our assets, to enlarge our portfolio

#### **Seeking Synergistic Growth**



The Group continues our strategic review of our specialized accommodation portfolio, seeking opportunities to recycle and reallocate capital towards synergistic assets and businesses, in existing or new countries and cities.



#### **Thank You**



#### **FY 2023 Key Performance Highlights**

Revenue

S\$207.3m

▲ 15% from S\$180.5m in FY 2022

- Strong occupancies and improved rental rates across all the PBWAs and PBSAs
- Partly offset by cessation of management contract of two Onboard Centres in Singapore

**NPAT** 

S\$175.9m

▲ 131% from S\$76.3m in FY 2022

- Higher revenues with increased occupancy and positive rental rate revision
- Higher net fair value gain on the Group's investment properties in FY2023
- Higher share of profit from associated companies largely due to higher fair value gain on investment property
- Partly offset by higher finance expenses

**Excluding Fair Value Adjustments** 

**Net Profit from Core Business** 

S\$76.3m

**20% from S\$63.5m in FY 2022** 

**c. 441k** (as at Dec 2023#)

Work Permit Holders from Construction, Marine Shipyard, Process sectors who require approved dormitory beds (vs 415k as at Dec 2022)

Additionally C. 386k W-pass in non-CMP sectors (excluding MDW, as at Dec 2023)



Workers from marine, oil & gas, petrochemical processing sectors



Short- to Medium-Term Arrangements

C. 28k\*

Quick Build
Dormitories
(QBDs)

Construction
Temporary
Quarters (CTQs)

c. 6k

c. 11k

c. 36k

OC/CRF repurposed as QBDs, expected operational 2024

Long-term PBWA (4k expected 2025, 7k expected 2028)

Long-term PBWA by 2028, pending tenders

- # https://www.mom.gov.sg/documents-and-publications/foreign-workforce-numbers
- Centurion market research
- ^ Straits Times: "at least 7 new Purpose Built Dormitories with a total of 47,000 beds"

30